Subject and Author Index

Abstracts, nutrition practice poster, 118
Albumin
  diagnostic usefulness of, 291
  therapeutic role in nutrition, 314
Allergic reactions, to food, gastrointestinal manifestations in children of, 526
Antioxidant capacity, oxidative stress in smoking and nonsmoking men with HIV/AIDS and, 662
Arginine, wound healing and supplementation with, 52

Bleeding, gastrointestinal, feeding considerations and, 544
Body weight, adjusted
  calculating calorie requirements and, 468
  calculating energy-expenditure and, 474
Book Reviews
  Nutrition and Diet Therapy Reference Dictionary, 5th Edition. Lagua RT and Claudio VS, 488
  Your Child's Weight: Helping Without Harming, Birth Through Adolescence. Satter E, 591
Burns, severe, nutrition support strategies and, 325

Cachexia
  cancer and, 369
  children with cancer and, 377
  treatment of cancer-associated, 400
Calories
  nonprotein, role in nutrient prescription of, 321
  obesity and adjusted body weight in calculating requirements for, 468
Cancer
  cachexia syndrome, 369
  children with, nutrition considerations for, 377
  folate during antifolate chemotherapy for, 411
  nutrition issues in hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for, 423
  prevention, dietary factors in, 451
  unintentional weight loss and, 400
  upper GI, surgery for, immunonutrition and, 540
  weight loss and, ω-3 fatty acid supplements for, 394
Carbohydrates
  cachexia and metabolism of, 369
  diets low in, 1 (Editorial), 3, 13
  efficacy of diets low in, 17
  d-lactic acidosis and, 634
Catheters, central venous, advances over twenty-five years, parenteral nutrition and, 597
Chemotherapy, antifolate, folate during, 411
Children. *See also* Infants
  with cancer, nutrition considerations for, 377
  diet, and constipation in, 536
  dumping syndrome after Nissen fundoplication in, 517
  gastrointestinal manifestations of food allergies in, 526
  hospitalized, Standards for Specialized Nutrition Support for, 103
Clinical practice patterns
  albumin therapy in, 314
  evidence-based medicine and, 294
  nonprotein calories role in nutrient prescriptions, 321
Constipation, in children, diet and, 536
Critically ill patients
  dehydration risk with long-term enteral nutrition in, 646
  metabolic and nutritional aspects of acute renal failure in, 176
  obese, lipid oxidation and nitrogen balance in, 98
  predicted *versus* measured energy expenditure in underweight, 276
  urine urea collection times in, 271
Current Literature
  The Beneficial Effects of Antioxidant Supplementation in Enteral Feeding in Critically Ill Patients: A Prospective, Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial. Crimi E, Liguori A, Condorelli N, Cioffi M, Astuto M, Bontempo P, et al., 363
  Hyperemesis Gravidarum: Outcomes and Complications With and Without Total Parenteral Nutrition. Folk JJ, Leslie-Brown HF, Nosovitch JT, Silverman RK, Aubry RH, 363

Dehydration. *See also* Fluids
  long-term enteral nutrition support and risk of, 646
Dialysis
  levocarnitine and, 218
  nutrition support for outpatients on, 202
Diarrhea
  chronic, probiotics and, 262
  dietary green beans, bowel surgery in neonates and, 674
Diet, in children, constipation and, 536
Dietary supplements
  drug interactions with, 33
  labeling regulations, review of, 21
Diet fads, 1 (Editorial), 13
Drugs
  administration via enteral feeding catheters, interactions, and complications with, 618
  administration via enteral feeding catheters at long-term care facilities, 354
  infusion precipitates with central venous catheters, 597
  natural health product interactions with, 33
Dumping syndrome
  after pancreaticoduodenectomy, 654
  pathophysiology and treatment, 517

Electrolytes, fluid management in dialysis and, 192
Endoscopy. *See also* Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tube
  for gastrostomy tube placement, 607
Energy expenditure
  obesity and adjusted body weight in calculating requirements for, 474
  predicted *versus* measured, in underweight critically ill patients, 276
  protein in hemodialysis and, 162
Enteral nutrition
  access protocol for trauma patients, 348
  drug administration, interactions, and complications with, 618
  long-term, dehydration risk and, 646
  medication administration by long-term care facilities via, 354
  PEG tube composition and, 613
Ethics, nutrigenomics and, 75
Evidence-based medicine
  clinical practice myths, 294
  on interventional artificial feeding, 291
  kidney disease and, 159 (Editorial)
  situations for questioning statistically significant differences in, 303

Fat, cachexia and metabolism of, 369
Fatty acids, levocarnitine, dialysis and, 218
Fatty acids, ω-3
  antiinflammatory mechanisms, 62
  supplements, cancer-associated weight loss and, 394
Feeding tubes
  low-profile, gastric ulcer management with, 88
  PEG, composition of, 613
Fluids. *See also* Dehydration
  electrolytes management in hemodialysis and, 192
Folate, during antifolate chemotherapy, 411
Food and Drug Administration, US, food labeling regulations, 21
Food labeling, review of regulations on, 21
Fracture, fall-related lower limb, adherence to nutrition supplements after, 569

Gastric feeding tubes, low-profile, traumatic gastric ulcer and, 88
Gastric surgery, dumping syndrome pathophysiology and treatment after, 517
Gastric ulcers, low-profile gastrostomy tube and, 88
Gastrointestinal bleeding, feeding considerations with, 544
Gastrointestinal failure, postresection intestinal rehabilitation and, 551
Gastrointestinal manifestations, of food allergies in children, 526
Gastroparesis, after pancreaticoduodenectomy, 654
Genomics, nutrition and, 75
Graft-*versus*-host disease, nutrition therapy in, 440
Green beans, dietary, diarrhea associated with bowel surgery in neonates and, 674
Growth hormone, recombinant human, criteria for, in short bowel syndrome, 503

Harm reduction, nutrition support and, 595
Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation
  graft-*versus*-host disease and, 440
  nutrition issues in, 423
Hemodialysis
  electrolytes and fluid management in, 192
  malnourished patient with hypercalcemia, use of PN and, 559
  nutrition support and, 159 (Editorial)
  protein and energy depletion in, 162
HIV/AIDS, oxidative stress and antioxidant capacity in smoking and nonsmoking men with, 662
HIV infection
  nandrolone decanoate and megestrol acetate in men with, 93
  with protease inhibitor therapy, lipid profile alterations and, 668
Home care patients, Standards for Specialized Nutrition Support, 579

Hypercalcemia, malnourished hemodialysis patient with, use of PN and, 559
Hypophosphatemia, refeeding syndrome and, 625

Immunonutrition, upper GI surgery and, 540
Immunosuppression, nutrition management after small bowel transplantation and, 509
Infants, newborn, diarrhea associated with bowel surgery, dietary green beans and, 674
Infection, prevention of catheter-related, 597
Inflammation, ω-3 fatty acids mechanisms against, 62
Inflammatory bowel disease, probiotics and, 262
Intestine
  adaptation of, recombinant human growth hormone and, 503
  rehabilitation for postresection intestinal failure, 551
Intubation, gastrointestinal, methods comparison, 607

Kidney disease
  chronic, nutrition guidelines in, 213
  research on, 159 (Editorial)
Kidney replacement therapy, continuous, metabolic and nutritional aspects of acute renal failure and, 176

D-Lactic acidosis, pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment of, 634
Laparoscopy, for gastrostomy tube placement, 607
Levocarnitine (l-carnitine), dialysis and, 218
Lipid oxidation, in critically ill obese patients, 98
Lipids, metabolism alterations, protease inhibitors for HIV infection and, 668
Liver transplantation, probiotics and, 262
Long-term care facilities, drug administration via enteral feeding catheters by, 354
Low-carbohydrate diets, 1 (Editorial), 3, 13
  short-term weight loss and, 17

Malnutrition
  cancer and unintentional, 400
  hemodialysis patient with hypercalcemia, PN use and, 559
  surrogate nutrition markers and, 308
Mediterranean Diet Pyramid, cancer prevention and, 451
Megestrol acetate, for HIV-infected men, 93
Morbidity, perioperative PN and, 460
Mortality, perioperative PN and, 460

Nandrolone decanoate, for HIV-infected men, 93
Natural health products, drug interactions with, 33
Neurologic manifestations, of d-lactic acidosis, 634
Nitric oxide, wound healing, arginine supplementation and, 52
Nitrogen balance
  in critically ill obese patients, 98
  urine urea collection times in critically ill patients and, 271
Nutrigenomics, emerging concepts in, 75
Nutrition
  cancer prevention and, 451
  and children with cancer, 377
Nutrition markers, surrogate, malnutrition, adequacy of nutrition support and, 308
Nutrition supplements, adherence to, after fall-related lower limb fracture, 569
Nutrition support
  adequacy, surrogate nutrition markers, malnutrition and, 308
  after pancreaticoduodenectomy, clinical issues in, 654
  for chronic kidney disease, 213
  drug administration, interactions, and complications with, 618
  evidence-based clinical practice myths, 294
  gastrointestinal bleeding and, 544
  graft-*versus*-host disease and, 440
  improving safety and reducing harm with, 595
  for intestinal rehabilitation in postresection intestinal failure, 551
  morbid obesity and, 480
  nonprotein calories as element in prescription for, 321
  outpatient dialysis and, 202
  prebiotics, synbiotics and, 244
  for severely burned patients, 325
  for short bowel syndrome, 493
  small bowel transplantation and, 509
Standards, for home care patients, 579
Standards, for hospitalized pediatric patients, 103
  use of term, 291
  wound healing and, 331

Obesity
  calculating calorie requirements using adjusted body weight and, 468
  calculating energy-expenditure using adjusted body weight and, 474
  lipid oxidation and nitrogen balance in critically ill patients with, 98
  morbid, nutrition support and, 480
Osteoporosis, adherence to nutrition supplements after lower limb fracture from, 569
Outcomes assessment, nutritionist and wound healing, 331
Outpatients, on dialysis, nutrition support for, 202
Oxidative stress, antioxidant capacity in smoking and nonsmoking men with HIV/AIDS, 662

Pancreaticoduodenectomy, clinical issues in nutrition after, 654
Pancreatitis
  acute, evidence-based medicine on interventional artificial feeding for, 291
  probiotics and, 262
Parenteral nutrition (PN)
  for malnourished hemodialysis patient with hypercalcemia, 559
  perioperative, morbidity and mortality in surgical patients and, 460
  vascular access advances over twenty-five years, 597
Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) tube, composition of, 613
Peritoneal dialysis, electrolytes and fluid management in, 192
Prebiotics, clinical nutrition solutions and, 244
Probiotics, clinical nutrition support and, 262
Protease inhibitors, for HIV infection, lipid profile alterations and, 668
Protein
  cachexia and metabolism of, 369
  energy depletion in hemodialysis and, 162

Randomized controlled trials
  albumin therapy in nutrition support, 314
  situations for questioning significant differences in, 303
Refeeding syndrome, review of, 625
Renal failure, acute, metabolic and nutritional aspects of, 176

Safety, improvements with nutrition support, 595
Short bowel syndrome
  criteria for recombinant human growth hormone in, 503
  nutrition management guidelines, 493
Small bowel
  enteral nutrition access protocol for trauma to, 348
  transplantation, nutrition management and, 509
Smoking, oxidative stress and antioxidant capacity in men with HIV/AIDS and, 662
Standards of Practice
  definitions in A.S.P.E.N. guidelines and standards, 281
  specialized nutrition support for home care patients, 579
  specialized nutrition support for hospitalized pediatric patients, 103
Starvation, refeeding syndrome and, 625
Statistical data interpretation, situations for questioning significant differences in, 303
Stem cell transplantation, hematopoietic, nutrition issues in, 423
Surgery
  for gastrostomy tube placement, 607
  perioperative PN, morbidity and mortality and, 460
  upper GI, immunonutrition and, 540
Synbiotics, clinical nutrition solutions and, 244

Trauma, enteral access protocol and, 348
Tumors, ω-3 fatty acids antiinflammatory mechanisms against, 62

Underweight, predicted *versus* measured energy expenditure in critically ill patients, 276
Urine urea, collection times in critically ill patients, 271

Venous thrombosis, vascular access advances over twenty-five years and, 597

Weight loss
  cancer-associated, ω-3 fatty acid supplements and, 394
  low-carbohydrate diets, 1 (Editorial), 3
  low-carbohydrate diets and short-term, 17
  unintentional cancer-associated, treatment of, 400
Wound healing
  arginine supplementation and, 52
  nutrients and, 331
  nutrition support in severely burned patients, 325
  surgical, probiotics and, 262

AUTHOR INDEX

Abu-Elmagd K, 493
Anastasio C, 591
Andris DA, 597
Archer DL, 21
A.S.P.E.N. Board of Directors, 103, 281, 579
A.S.P.E.N. Standards Committee, 281
A.S.P.E.N. Standards for Specialized Nutrition Support Task Force, 579
A.S.P.E.N. Task Force on Standards for Specialized Nutrition Support for Hospitalized Pediatric Patients, 103
Babcock TA, 62
Balint J, 103
Bankhead RR, 607
Bannerman E, 569
Barco K, 559
Bender BS, 662
Bengmark S, 244, 262
Benjamin D, 325
Bernard AC, 618
Bloch AS, 3
Bond G, 493
Boullata J, 33
Breen HB, 98
Bretón I, 93
Brown RO, 646
Bruno JJ, 363
Btaiche IF, 176, 625
Camblor M, 93
Canada T, 363
Celano J, 202
Chang W-K, 544
Charney D, 159
Charney P, 159
Childress B, 52
Choban PS, 1, 480
Clifford TM, 618
Cole SB, 662
Colgan C, 674
Compher CW, 460
Corkins MR, 536
Costa G, 493
Cowan L, 52
Crill C, 103
Crotty M, 569
Cuerda C, 93
Cuppari L, 162
Dadd G, 377
Daniels LA, 569
Degnan FH, 21
Dekoj T, 62, 654
DeLegge MH, 613
DeLegge RK, 613
Dickerson RN, 480, 646
Dickson BJ, 423
Drenckpohl D, 674
Enriquez L, 377
Espat NJ, 62, 654
Esper DH, 369
Fazio V, 551
Findley K, 662
Fisher CA, 607
Frederick A, 579
Fuhrman MP, 331
Garcia-Careaga M, 526
García P, 93
Gayer Campbell C, 276
Gerrior J, 668
Ghanta RK, 88
Gilroy R, 509
Good KL, 176
Graves C, 271
Guenter P, 281
Hadi, S, 17
Harb WA, 369
Hawkes R, 377
Hendricks K, 668
Henry D, 377
Herndon DN, 325
Herrlinger-Garcia KA, 662
Hise ME, 294
Hocker J, 674
Holsten S, 262
Hord NG, 451
Hoskins LA, 618
Howell WH, 281
Ireton-Jones C, 474
Jatoi A, 394
Jenkins B, 262
Jensen, GL, 17
Johnston BA, 354
Kamimura ML, 162
Kandil HM, 493
Kattlemann K, 294
Kauwell GPA, 75
Kelly D, 579
Kent PS, 213
Kerner JA, Jr, 526
Kinosian BP, 460
Klotz K, 103
Kochevar ME, 281
Koretz RL, 303
Kovacevich DS, 579
Kraft MD, 625
Krenitsky J, 468
Krzywda EA, 597
Kushner, RF, 13
Ladas EJ, 377
Langkamp-Henken B, 662
Lee JO, 325
Lenssen P, 423
Lipkin AC, 423
Lipman, TO, 291
Lowry G, 377
Magnuson BL, 618
Majchrzak KM, 162
Marsano LS, 314
Martindale R, 244, 262
Matarese LE, 493, 551
Mattox TW, 400
McClain CJ, 314
McClave SA, 544
McNamara J, 668
Meacham L, 377
Mendez CM, 314
Miller MD, 569
Miralles P, 93
Moore E, 202
Morris S, 271
Nanovic L, 192
Nishikawa R, 579
Ohlrich H, 559
O'Keefe SJ, 493
Parekh NR, 503
Parkhurst M, 294
Petersen C, 634
Pomerantz R, 348
Pupim LB, 162
Roberts S, 440
Robien K, 411
Rogers P, 377
Rolandelli RH, 607
Roth J, 281
Sacks GS, 625
Sacks N, 377
Saffle J, 271
Sax HC, 540
Schaefer E, 668
Schreiber B, 218
Seidner DL, 88, 281, 551
Seifert CF, 354
Seres DS, 308
Shareef M, 674
Silver MR, 559
Skipper A, 321
Spencer C, 460
Stechmiller JK, 52
Steiber MR, 488
Steiger E, 503, 551
Teitelbaum D, 281
Thompson C, 331
Thompson J, 440
Thorland W, 276
Tupesis N, 321
Turner RE, 21
Ukleja A, 517
Uphold CR, 662
Vegunta R, 674
Wanke C, 668
Weseman RA, 509
Wessel J, 103
Williams MT, 451
Winkler MF, 595
Wooley J, 348
Wooley JA, 176
Young L, 579
Yousuf F, 363
Zander E, 276
Zgodzinski W, 654
Zugasti A, 93